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# PV-DER Simulation Utility

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This is a reference for all the classes and methods available in PV-DER Simulation Utility.



# CHAPTER 1

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## PV-DER package

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### 1.1 DER models

#### 1.1.1 `pvder.DER_components_three_phase`

Three phase PV-DER components.

```
class pvder.DER_components_three_phase.SolarPVDERThreePhase(events, configFile=None, **kwargs)
```

Bases: `pvder.DER_components.PVModule`, `pvder.DER_components.SolarPVDER`

Class for describing a Solar Photo-voltaic Distributed Energy Resource consisting of panel, converters, and control systems. Attributes: count (int): Number of instances of *SolarPVDERThreePhase*. n\_ODE (int): Number of ODE's.

Creates an instance of *SolarPV\_DER\_ThreePhase*. :param events: An instance of *SimulationEvents*. :type events: *SimulationEvents* :param gridModel: An instance of ‘Grid1’(only need to be supplied for stand alone simulation). :type gridModel: Grid :param powerRating: A scalar specifying the rated power (VA) of the DER. :type powerRating: float :param VrmsRating: A scalar specifying the rated RMS L-G voltage (V) of the DER. :type VrmsRating: float :param ia0,xa0,ua0: Initial value of inverter states in p.u. of the DER instance. :type ia0,xa0,ua0: complex :param xDC0,xQ0,xPLL0,wte0: Initial value of inverter states in the DER instance. :type xDC0,xQ0,xPLL0,wte0: float :param gridVoltatePhaseA,gridVoltatePhaseA,gridVoltatePhaseA: Initial voltage phasor (V) at PCC - LV side from external program (only need to be supplied if model is not stand alone). :type gridVoltatePhaseA,gridVoltatePhaseA,gridVoltatePhaseA: float :param standAlone: Specify if the DER instance is a stand alone simulation or part of a larger simulation. :type standAlone: bool :param STEADY\_STATE\_INITIALIZATION: Specify whether states in the DER instance will be initialized to steady state values. :type STEADY\_STATE\_INITIALIZATION: bool :param allow\_unbalanced\_m: Allow duty cycles to take on unbalanced values during initialization (default: False). :type allow\_unbalanced\_m: bool :param derConfig: Configuration parameters that may be supplied from an external program. :type derConfig: dict :param identifier: An identifier that can be used to name the instance (default: None). :type identifier: str

#### Raises

- `ValueError` – If parameters corresponding to *Sinverter\_rated* are not available.

- `ValueError` – If rated DC link voltage is not sufficient.

**Irms\_calc()**  
Inverter current - RMS

**ODE\_model(y, t)**  
Derivatives for the equation.

**S\_G\_calc()**  
Power absorbed-produced by grid voltage source.

**S\_PCC\_calc()**  
Power output at PCC LV side

**S\_calc()**  
Inverter apparent power output

**S\_load1\_calc()**  
Power absorbed by load at PCC LV side.

**Vabrms\_calc()**  
PCC LV side voltage - line to line RMS

**Vrms\_calc()**  
PCC LV side voltage - RMS

**Vrms\_min\_calc()**  
PCC LV side voltage - RMS

**Vtabrms\_calc()**  
Inverter terminal voltage - line to line RMS

**Vtrms\_calc()**  
Inverter terminal voltage - RMS

**jac\_ODE\_model(y, t)**  
Jacobian for the system of ODE's.

**update\_RMS()**  
Update RMS voltages.

**update\_inverter\_frequency(t)**  
Update d-q quantities.

**update\_inverter\_states(ia, xa, ua, ib, xb, ub, ic, xc, uc, Vdc, xDC, xQ, xPLL, wte)**  
Update inverter states

**update\_iref(t)**  
Update reference reference current.

**update\_power()**  
Update RMS voltages.

**update\_voltages()**  
Update voltages.

**y0**  
List of initial states

### 1.1.2 pvder.DER\_components\_single\_phase

Single phase PV-DER code.

---

```
class pvder.DER_components_single_phase.SolarPVDERSinglePhase(events, configFile=None, **kwargs)
```

Bases: pvder.DER\_components.PVModule, pvder.DER\_components.SolarPVDER

Class for describing a Solar Photo-voltaic Distributed Energy Resource consisting of panel, converters, and control systems.

#### **count**

Number of instances of *SolarPVDERSinglePhase*.

**Type** int

#### **n\_ODE**

Number of ODE's.

**Type** int

Creates an instance of *SolarPV\_DER\_SinglePhase*. Args: events (SimulationEvents): An instance of *SimulationEvents*. gridModel (Grid): An instance of ‘Grid’(only need to be supplied for stand alone simulation). powerRating (float): A scalar specifying the rated power (VA) of the DER. VrmsRating (float): A scalar specifying the rated RMS L-G voltage (V) of the DER. ia0,xa0,ua0 (complex): Initial value of inverter states in p.u. of the DER instance. xDC0,xQ0,xPLL0,wte0 (float): Initial value of inverter states in the DER instance. gridVoltatePhaseA,gridVoltatePhaseA,gridVoltatePhaseA (float): Initial voltage phasor (V) at PCC - LV side from external program (only need to be supplied if model is not stand alone). standAlone (bool): Specify if the DER instance is a stand alone simulation or part of a larger simulation. steadyStateInitialization (bool): Specify whether states in the DER instance will be initialized to steady state values. allowUnbalancedM (bool): Allow duty cycles to take on unbalanced values during initialization (default: False). derConfig (dict): Configuration parameters that may be supplied from an external program. identifier (str): An identifier that can be used to name the instance (default: None).

Raises: ValueError: If parameters corresponding to *Sinverter\_rated* are not available. ValueError: If rated DC link voltage is not sufficient.

#### **Irms\_calc()**

Inverter current - RMS

#### **ODE\_model(y, t)**

System of ODE's defining the dynamic DER model. :param y: Initial conditions for the states.. :type y: list of float :param t: Simulation time in seconds. :type t: float

**Returns** Derivatives for the system of ODE's.

**Return type** result (list of float)

#### **S\_G\_calc()**

Power absorbed/produced by grid voltage source.

#### **S\_PCC\_calc()**

Power output at PCC LV side

#### **S\_calc()**

Inverter apparent power output

#### **S\_load1\_calc()**

Power absorbed by load at PCC LV side.

#### **Vabrms\_calc()**

PCC LV side voltage - line to lineRMS

#### **Vrms\_calc()**

PCC LV side voltage - RMS

```
Vtrms_calc()
    Inverter terminal voltage -RMS

jac_ODE_model(y, t)
    Jacobian for the system of ODE's. :param y: Initial conditions for the states.. :type y: list of float :param t: Simulation time in seconds. :type t: float

        Returns An array containing the elements of the Jacobian.

        Return type result (array of float)

update_RMS()
    Update RMS voltages.

update_inverter_frequency(t)
    Update inverter PLL frequency. :param t: Simulation time in seconds. :type t: float

update_inverter_states(ia, xa, ua, Vdc, xDC, xQ, xPLL, wte)
    Update inverter states :param ia: Inverter phase a current. :type ia: complex :param xa: Inverter controller state. :type xa: complex :param ua: Inverter controller state. :type ua: complex :param Vdc: DC link voltage. :type Vdc: float

update_iref(t)
    Update reference reference current.

update_power()
    Update RMS voltages.

update_voltages()
    Update voltages.

y0
    List of initial states
```

### 1.1.3 pvder.DER\_check\_and\_initialize

Code for initializing and validating PV-DER model instances.

```
class pvder.DER_check_and_initialize.PVDER_SetupUtilities
    Bases: pvder.grid_components.BaseValues

    Utility class for error checking during model initialization.

    attach_grid_model(DER_arguments)
        Attach a grid model to the PV-DER instance. :param grid_model: An instance of GridModel.

            Returns Description of return value

            Return type bool

    check_DER_config(DER_config, DER_id)
        Check DER config.

    check_circuit_parameters()
        Method to check whether inverter circuit parameter's are feasible.

    check_config_file(config_file, config_dict)
        Check whether DER config file contains necessary fields.

    check_jacobian(t=0.0)
        Compare analytical and numerical Jacobian of the ODE model.
```

---

```

check_voltage()
    Method to check whether inverter voltage ratings are feasible. :raises: ValueError – If any of the
    specified voltage ratings is infeasible.

circuit_parameters = {}
controller_gains = {}
creation_message()
    Message after PV-DER instance was created.

initialize_DER_model()
    Initialize DER ratings.

        Parameters DER_arguments (dict) – Key word arguments.

        Raises ValueError – If specified parameters correponding to parameter_ID is not available.

initialize_Iac()
    Initialize AC side currents.

initialize_Sinverter()
    Initialize inverter power rating.

initialize_Vac()
    Initialize AC side voltages.

initialize_Vdc()
    Initialize DC side voltages.

initialize_basic_options()
    Initialize basic options

initialize_basic_specs()
    Initialize number of ODEs and phases

initialize_circuit_parameters()
    Initialize C, Lf, and Rf parameters.

initialize_controller_gains()
    Initialize controller settings.

initialize_derived_quantities()
    Initialize quantities other than states.

initialize_grid_measurements (DER_arguments)
    Initialize inverter states. :param gridVoltagePhaseA: Value of gridVoltagePhaseA :type gridVoltagePhaseA: complex :param gridVoltagePhaseB: Value of gridVoltagePhaseB :type gridVoltagePhaseB: complex :param gridVoltagePhaseC: Value of gridVoltagePhaseC :type gridVoltagePhaseC: complex :param gridFrequency: Value of gridFrequency :type gridFrequency: float

initialize_inverter_ratings()
    Initialize inverter voltage and power ratings.

initialize_jacobian()
    Create a Jacobian matrix with zero values.

initialize_states (DER_arguments)
    Initialize inverter states.

        Parameters

            • ia0 (float) – Initial current
            • xa0 (float) – Initial controller state

```

- **ua0** (*float*) – Initial controller state

```
inverter_ratings = {}

modify_DER_parameters(parameter_ID)
    Modify the DER parameters to parameters corresponding to the given parameter ID. :param parameter_ID: User specified parameter ID (can be None). :type parameter_ID: str

module_parameters = {}

power_error_calc(x)
    Function for power.

solver_spec = {'SLSQP': {'disp': True, 'ftol': 1e-10, 'maxiter': 10000}, 'nelder-mead'}
```

**steady\_state\_calc()**

Find duty cycle and inverter current that minimize steady state error and return steady state values.

**steadystate\_solver** = 'SLSQP'

**steadystate\_values** = {}

**update\_DER\_config**(DER\_config, DER\_parent\_config, DER\_arguments, DER\_id, DER\_parent\_id)

Update PV-DER design.

**update\_DER\_parameter**(DER\_config, DER\_parent\_config, DER\_arguments, DER\_id, DER\_parent\_id, DER\_parent\_id, DER\_component, DER\_parameter)

Update DER config using both config file and arguments.

### 1.1.4 pvder.DER\_utilities

Code containing utilities used by PV-DER model instances.

```
class pvder.DER_utilities.PVDER_ModelUtilities
Bases: pvder.grid_components.BaseValues, pvder.utility_classes.Utilities

Utility class for single phase and three phase PV-DER model.

DO_EXTRA_CALCULATIONS = False
MPPT_ENABLE = False
MPP_table()
    Method to output Vdc reference corresponding to MPP at different insolation levels values.
PRINT_INLINE = False
Qref_EXTERNAL = False
RAMP_ENABLE = False
RAMP_FLAG = False
S_PCCph_calc(vph, iph)
    Inverter apparent power output - phase a/b/c
VERBOSE = False
Vdc_actual
    Actual DC link voltage. :returns: DC link voltage in Volts. :rtype: float
Vdc_ref_counter = 0
Vdc_ref_list = []
```

---

**Vdc\_ref\_ramp (tstart, Vdc\_ref\_target)**  
 Create a ramp signal for voltage reference that ramps at 1 V/s. :param tstart: A scalar specifying start time of ramp in seconds. :type tstart: float :param Vdc\_ref\_target: A scalar specifying target Vdc reference seconds in volts. :type Vdc\_ref\_target: float

**Vdc\_ref\_total = 0**

**add\_Vdc\_ref (t, Vdc\_ref)**  
 Add new solar event.

**create\_parameter\_dict (parameter\_ID)**  
 Create a DER mode.

**del\_Vdc\_ref = 2.0**

**del\_t\_Vdc\_ref = 0.5**

**get\_Vdc\_ref (t)**  
 Output Vdc reference.

**get\_default\_parameter\_ID ()**  
 Return default parameter ID.

**get\_ioref\_actual (t, ia\_ref\_command, iaR\_ref\_previous, iaI\_ref\_previous)**  
 Update reference reference current.

**get\_parameter\_dictionary (parameter\_type, parameter\_ID, SHOW\_DICTIONARY=True)**  
 Return parameter dictionary for specified parameter type and parameter ID. :param parameter\_type: Specify type of parameter. :type parameter\_type: str :param parameter\_ID: Specify parameter ID or ‘all’. :type parameter\_ID: str :param SHOW\_DICTIONARY: Print the dictionary. :type SHOW\_DICTIONARY: bool

**Returns** Parameters and their values

**Return type** dict

**get\_ramp\_limited\_ioref (t, ia\_ref\_command)**  
 Update reference reference current.

**ia\_ref\_activepower\_control ()**  
 Phase A current reference for constant Vdc

**ia\_ref\_calc ()**  
 Phase A current reference

**ib\_ref\_activepower\_control ()**  
 Phase B current reference for constant Vdc

**ib\_ref\_calc ()**  
 Phase B current reference

**ic\_ref\_activepower\_control ()**  
 Phase C current reference for constant Vdc

**ic\_ref\_calc ()**  
 Phase C current reference

**initialize\_parameter\_dict (parameter\_ID, source\_parameter\_ID)**  
 Initialize a new parameter dictionary with values from an existing parameter dictionary.

**iphload1\_calc (vph)**  
 Current consumed by load connected at PCC LV side - Phase A/B/C.

**load\_parameter\_dictionary (file\_name)**  
 Load parameter dictionary from saved file.

```

m_limit = 1.0
ma
    Phase A duty cycle. :returns: Duty cycle. :rtype: complex
mb
    Phase B duty cycle. :returns: Duty cycle. :rtype: complex
mc
    Phase C duty cycle. :returns: Duty cycle. :rtype: complex
n_steps = 0
ramp_del_t = 0.5
ramp_list = []
reset_reference_counters()
    Reset counter for reference change events.
save_parameter_dictionary(parameter_ID, save_format='pickle',
SHOW_DICTIONARY=False)
    Save parameter dictionary.
set_Vdc_ref()
    Return the correct Vdc reference voltage.
show_PV_DER_parameters(parameter_type='inverter_ratings')
    Display rated values. :param parameter_type: A string ('inverter_ratings','controller_gains','circuit_parameters') specifying the parameter to be displayed. :type parameter_type: str
show_PV_DER_states(quantity='voltage')
    Display values of states in the DER model quantities. Arguments
        quantity: A string ('voltage','current','power','duty cycle') specifying the electrical quantity to be displayed.
show_parameter_dictionaries()
    Show all parameter dictionary types and their ID's.
show_parameter_types()
    Show all parameters within all parameter dictionary types.
show_references()
    Print references.
update_Ppv(t)
    Update PV module power output based on solar events and DC link voltage.
update_Qref(t)
    Update reactive power set-point.
update_Vdc_ref(t)
    Update DC link voltage reference.
update_Zload1(t)
    Update load impedance at PCC-LV side.
update_parameter_dict(parameter_ID, parameter_type, parameter_dict)
    Update parameters.
use_frequency_estimate = False

```

---

```

va_calc()
    PCC - LV side - Phase A

validate_model (PRINT_ERROR=True)
    Compare error between RMS quantities and Phasor quantities.

vb_calc()
    PCC - LV side - Phase B

vc_calc()
    PCC - LV side - Phase C

vta_calc()
    Inverter terminal voltage - Phase A

vtb_calc()
    Inverter terminal voltage - Phase B

vtc_calc()
    Inverter terminal voltage - Phase C

we_calc()
    Calculate inverter frequency from PLL.

wgrid_calc(t)
    Frequency of grid voltage source.

wgrid_estimate(t)
    Estimate frequency from phasor angle.

wgrid_estimate_calc(t, phi_new, phi_previous)
    Estimate frequency.

```

### 1.1.5 pvder.DER\_features

Code for features inside PV-DER model instances.

```

class pvder.DER_features.PVDER_SmartFeatures
    Bases: object

    Class for describing smart inverter inverter features of PV-DER.

    DER_CONNECTED = True
    DER_MOMENTARY_CESSATION = False
    DER_TRIP = False

    DER_disconnect()
        Function to disconnect PV-DER from grid.

    DER_disconnect_logic(t)
        Logic for disconnecting/deenergizing DER from grid.

    DER_reconnect_logic(t)
        Logic used to decide reconnection.

    FRT(t)
        Frequency ride through and trip logic.

    FRT_INSTANTANEOUS_TRIP

    FRT_initialize()
        Initialize LFRT and HFRT settings.

```

**HVRT (t)**  
Function to implement HVRT ridethrough and trip logic.

**LVRT (t)**  
Function to implement LVRT ridethrough and trip logic.

**Q\_Volt\_VAR\_absorb (Vrms\_measured)**  
Calculate reactive power for Volt-VAR control.

**Q\_Volt\_VAR\_inject (Vrms\_measured)**  
Calculate reactive power for Volt-VAR control.

**Qlimit\_calc ()**  
Calculate maximum Q reference.

**RT\_initialize ()**  
Initialize VRT and FRT settings.

**VOLT\_VAR\_ENABLE = False**

**VOLT\_VAR\_FLAG = False**

**VOLT\_WATT\_ENABLE = False**

**VOLT\_WATT\_FLAG = False**

**VRT\_initialize ()**  
Initialize LVRT and HVRT settings.

**V\_threshold\_high\_limit = 1.5**

**Volt\_VAR\_absorb\_range (Vrms\_measured, del\_V=0.0)**  
Check if voltage in volt-VAR operating range.

**Volt\_VAR\_inject\_range (Vrms\_measured, del\_V=0.0)**  
Check if voltage in volt-VAR operating range.

**Volt\_VAR\_logic (t)**  
Volt-VAR.

**check\_HFRT\_settings ()**  
Sanity check for HFRT settings.

**check\_LFRT\_settings ()**  
Sanity check for LFRT settings.

**check\_RT\_config ()**  
Check whether the config file is good.

**check\_VRT\_settings ()**  
Sanity check for VRT settings.

**check\_anomaly ()**  
Check if voltage anomaly was detected.

**disconnect\_or\_reconnect (t)**  
Check flags and either disconnect or reconnect DER.

**f\_ref = 60.0**

**get\_Vrms\_measured ()**  
Get Vrms measurement

**initialize\_Volt\_VAR ()**  
Initialize the Volt-VAR controller settings.

---

```

print_LFRT_events (simulation_time,      frequency,      timer_start=0.0,      event_name="",
                     print_inline=False, verbose=False)
    Print LFRT events.

print_VRT_events (simulation_time,  voltage,  zone_name,  timer_start=0.0,  V_threshold=None,
                     t_threshold=None,   t_min_ridethrough=None,   LVRT_mode=None,
                     event_name="", print_inline=True, verbose=False)
    Print logs for VRT events.

print_event (text_string, print_inline)
    Print information about ride through events.

print_reconnect_events (simulation_time, voltage, frequency, timer_start=0.0, event_name="",
                           print_inline=True, verbose=False)
    Print logs for VRT events.

show_RT_flags ()
    Show all RT flags.

show_RT_settings (settings_type='LVRT', PER_UNIT=True)
    Method to show LVRT settings.

t_disconnect_low_limit = 0.008333333333333333
t_reconnect_low_limit = 0.1
t_threshold_high_limit = 100.0

update_RT_config (config_dict)
    Check whether the config file is good.

update_RT_config_old (derConfig)
    Check whether the config file is good.

update_ridethrough_flags (t)
    Check VRT and FRT logic.

```

## 1.2 DER Simulation

### 1.2.1 pvder.dynamic\_simulation

Code for setting up, and running, and collecting data from PV-DER simulations.

```

class pvder.dynamic_simulation.DynamicSimulation (PV_model, events, gridModel=None,
                                                    tStop=0.5,   LOOP_MODE=False,
                                                    COLLECT SOLUTION=True,
                                                    jacFlag=False,  verbosity='INFO',
                                                    solverType='odeint',   identifier=None)
Bases:           pvder.grid_components.Grid,           pvder.simulation_utilities.
SimulatorUtilities, pvder.utility_classes.Utilities

```

Utility class for running simulations.

Creates an instance of *GridSimulation*. :param PV\_model: An instance of *SolarPV\_DER*. :param events: An instance of *SimulationEvents*. :param grid\_model: An instance of *GridModel* (only need to be supplied in stand alone simulation). :param tStop: A scalar specifying the end time for simulation. :param tInc: A scalar specifying the time step for simulation. :param LOOP\_MODE: A boolean specifying whether simulation is run in loop.

```

DEBUG_CONTROLLERS = False
DEBUG_CURRENTS = False
DEBUG_PLL = False
DEBUG_POWER = False
DEBUG_SIMULATION = False
DEBUG_SOLVER = False
DEBUG_VOLTAGES = False

ODE_model (y, t)
    Combine all derivatives.

check_jac_availability()
    Check if Jacobian matrix is available.

collect_full_trajectory (solution)
    Collect full solution from solver.

collect_last_states()
    Collect states at last time step.

collect_solution (solution, t=None)
    Collect solution.

collect_states (solution)
    Collect states from ode solution.

count = 0

debug_simulation (t)
    Print to terminal for debugging.

get_trajectories()
    Return trajectories as a dictionary.

initialize_y0_t()
    Initialize y0_t.

invert_arrays()
    Inverter arrays before usage by plots.

jac_ODE_model (y, t)
    Combine all derivatives.

jac_list = ['SolarPVDERThreePhase', 'SolarPVDERSinglePhase', 'SolarPVDERThreePhaseBalanced',
            'SolarPVDERThreePhaseUnbalanced', 'SolarPVDERThreePhaseUnbalancedWithLosses']

reset_stored_trajectories()
    Reset for plotting.

run_simulation (gridVoltagePhaseA=None, gridVoltagePhaseB=None, gridVoltagePhaseC=None,
               y0=None, t=None)
    Call the ODE solver and collect states.

show_simulation_time()
    Show simulation time.

tInc = 0.001
tStart = 0.0

t_calc()
    Vector of time steps for simulation

```

---

```

time_series_PCC_HV_side_voltage()
    Calculate time series PCC voltage.

time_series_PCC_LV_side_voltage()
    Calculate time series PCC voltage.

time_series_PLL()
    Calculate time series PLL and d-q quantities.

time_series_Ppv()
    Calculate time series Solar PV power output.

time_series_RMS()
    Calculate time series RMS quantities.

time_series_S()
    Calculate time series apparent power.

time_series_Zload1 (tOverride=None)
    Calculate time series load impedance.

time_series_duty_cycle()
    Calculate time series PCC voltage.

time_series_inv_terminal_voltage()
    Calculate time series inverter terminal voltage.

time_series_phase_angle()
    Calculate time series phase angle between grid and inverter voltage.

time_series_power_transfer()
    Calculate time series power transfer between grid and PCC.

time_series_standalone_grid()
    Time series grid voltage and frequency for standalone model.

update_grid_measurements (gridVoltagePhaseA, gridVoltagePhaseB, gridVoltagePhaseC)
    Update grid voltage and frequency in non-standalone model. :param gridVoltagePhaseA: Value of
    gridVoltagePhaseA :type gridVoltagePhaseA: complex :param gridVoltagePhaseB: Value of gridVoltagePhaseB :type gridVoltagePhaseB: complex :param gridVoltagePhaseC: Value of gridVoltagePhaseC :type gridVoltagePhaseC: complex

y0
    Combine all initial conditions from solution.

```

## 1.2.2 pvder.simulation\_events

Manage simulation events.

```

class pvder.simulation_events.SimulationEvents (events_spec=None, SO-
LAR_EVENT_ENABLE=True,
GRID_EVENT_ENABLE=True,
LOAD_EVENT_ENABLE=True, ver-
bosity='INFO', identifier='')

```

Bases: pvder.utility\_classes.Utilities

Utility class for events.

Creates an instance of *SimulationEvents*. :param SOLAR\_EVENT\_ENABLE: A boolean to enable solar isolation events. :param GRID\_EVENT\_ENABLE: A boolean to enable grid voltage or frequency events. :param LOAD\_EVENT\_ENABLE: A boolean to enable load change events at PCC-LV side.

```

Tactual_default = 298.15
Zload1_actual_default = (10000000+0j)
add_grid_event (T, Vgrid=1.0, Vgrid_angle=0.0, fgrid=60.0)
    Add new grid event. :param T: A scalar specifying start time of grid event in seconds. :type T: float :param Vgrid: A scalar specifying grid voltage magnitude in fraction. :type Vgrid: float :param Vgrid_angle: A scalar specifying grid voltage angle in radians. :type Vgrid_angle: float :param fgrid: A scalar specifying grid frequency in Hz. :type fgrid: float
add_load_event (T, Zload1_actual=(10000000+0j))
    Add new load event. :param T: A scalar specifying start time of load event in seconds. :param Zload1_actual: A complex scalar specifying load in ohm.
add_solar_event (T, Sinsol=100.0, Tactual=298.15)
    Add new solar event. :param T: A scalar specifying start time of solar event in seconds. :type T: float :param Sinsol: A scalar specifying solar insolation in percentage. :type Sinsol: float :param Tactual: A scalar specifying module temperature in Kelvin. :type Tactual: float
count = 0
create_random_events (t_event_start, t_event_end, t_event_step, events_type=['insolation', 'voltage'])
    Create random events of specified types.
create_random_insolation_events (t_event)
    Create random voltage event at specified time.
create_random_voltage_events (t_event)
    Create random voltage event at specified time.
del_t_event = 0.001
grid_events (t)
    Generate grid event during simulation at specified time. :param t: A scalar specifying the time (s). :type t: float
insolation_ramp (tstart, tstop, Sinsol_target, tstep=0.25)
    Create a ramp signal. :param tstart: A scalar specifying start time of solar insolation event in seconds. :param tstop: A scalar specifying stop time of solar insolation event in seconds. :param Sinsol_target: A scalar specifying target solar insolation at 'tstop' in percentage. :param tstep: A scalar specifying time step size.
load_events (t)
    Generate load event at PCC LV side during simulation. :param t: A scalar specifying the time (s). :type t: float
override_angle = True
remove_grid_event (T)
    Remove grid event at 'T'.
remove_load_event (T=None, REMOVE_ALL=False)
    Remove solar event at 'T'
remove_solar_event (T=None, REMOVE_ALL=False)
    Remove solar event at 'T'.
reset_event_counters ()
    Reset event counts.
show_events ()
    Print all the simulation events.

```

---

```

simulation_events_list
    List of all simulation events.

solar_events (t)
    Generate solar event during simulation at specified time. :param t: A scalar specifying the time (s). :type t: float

update_event_totals ()
    Update event counts.

update_events_spec (events_spec)
    Update the _events_spec dictionary.

voltage_ramp (tstart, tstop, vg_target, tstep=0.5)
    Create a ramp signal for grid voltage. :param tstart: A scalar specifying start time of grid voltage event in seconds. :param tstop: A scalar specifying stop time of grid voltage event in seconds. :param vg_target: A scalar specifying target grid voltage at 'tstop' in fraction. :param tstep: A scalar specifying time step size (optional).

```

### 1.2.3 pvder.simulation\_utilities

Manage simulation results and ODE solver.

```

class pvder.simulation_utilities.SimulationResults (simulation, figure_index=1,
                                                       PER_UNIT=True, font_size=18,
                                                       PLOT_TITLE=True, SOLUTION_TIME=True, verbosity='INFO', identifier=None)

```

Bases: pvder.utility\_classes.Utilities

Utility class for simulation results.

Creates an instance of *SimulationResults*. Args: *simulation*: An instance of *GridSimulation*. *figure\_index*: An integer specifying the figure index. *font\_size*: An integer specifying the font size to be used withing plots. *PLOT\_TITLE*: A boolean specifying whether the title will be displayed in plots. *verbosity*: A string specifying the verbosity level (DEBUG,INFO,WARNING,ERROR).

```

SAVE_PLOT_JPEG = False
SAVE_PLOT_SVG = False
available_plot_types = ['power', 'active_power', 'active_power_Ppv_Pac_PCC', 'active_p
change_units ()
    Change units from per unit to S.I. or vice versa.

compare_with_external (external_time_values, external_plot_values, external_plot_legends,
                           plot_type='power')
    Compare with external simulation.

count = 0
figure_DPI = 1200
group_quantities_for_plotting (plot_type)
    Plot power from simulation. Args: plot_type (string): The quantities to be plotted.

    Raises ValueError – If plot_type is not available.

parameters = {'figure': {'height': 8, 'width': 8}}

```

```
plot_DER_simulation(plot_type='power')
    Plot desired electrical quantity from simulation. Args: plot_type (str): Specify type of plot (to see available
    plot types use SimulationResults.available_plot_types).

plot_multiple(time_values, plot_values, legends, plot_title, y_labels)
    Function to plot multiple time series on same plot.

save_plot(plot_object, plot_name='results')
    Save the plots.

class pvder.simulation_utilities.SimulationUtilities
    Bases: object

    Utility class for dynamic simulations.

    ODE_model_ode(t, y)
        " Combine all derivatives when using ode method

    call_ODE_solver(derivatives, jacobian, y, t)
        Call the SciPy ODE solver.

    call_ode_solver()
        Use the SciPy ode solver.

    call_odeint_solver(derivatives, jacobian, y, t)
        Use the SciPy odeint solver.

    check_simulation(infodict, t)
        Check whether the ODE solver failed at any time step.

    initialize_solver(solver_type, t0=0.0)
        Initialize an integrator.

    jac_ODE_model_ode(t, y)
        Combine all derivatives.

    max_steps = 1000

    solver_list = ['odeint', 'ode-vode-bdf']
```

## CHAPTER 2

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### License

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